## **Study Guide for Midterm #3**

adaptive radiation mutations
allele natural selection
allopatric speciation Pangea

analogous organs parapatric speciation antibiotic resistance artificial selection phenotype biogeography parapatric speciation pesticide resistance phenotype physical traits

biological fitness physiological traits convergent evolution plate tectonics

Darwin population bottleneck
Darwin's finches population founder effect
directional selection post-zygotic isolation
disruptive selection pre-zygotic isolation
divergent evolution reproductive isolation

evolution (several questions) reproductive isolated evolution (several questions) selective breeding

fossilsspeciesgene flowstabilizing selectiongene poolsympatric speciationgenetic driftTaylor and Wegner

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{genotype} & \text{Wallace} \\ \text{Hardy-Weinberg Equation (p+q=1)} & \text{Linneaeus} \\ \text{Hardy-Weinberg Equations (p}^2 + 2pq + q^2 = 1) & \text{taxonomy} \\ \text{heterozygous} & \text{Kingdom} \\ \text{homologous organs} & \text{Phylum} \end{array}$ 

homozygous dominant Class
homozygous recessive Order
inbreeding Family
industrial melanism Genus

Lamarck species calculation of G and r

(Kingdom, Phylum etc.) calculation of G and I population dispersal

Lyell (random, clumped, uniform)
macroevolution survival curves (types I, II and III)

Malthus exponential growth microevolution logistical growth

molecular clocks differences between US/India

there may well be other terms on the test, but this is a great start

## PLEASE BE SURE YOU HAVE READ ALL OF THE TEXT WELL!!!